

1	2
<p>1) Summary:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> ① a bright sunset ② driving home her cow ③ a plodding ④ dilatory ⑤ provoking ⑥ their feet were familiar with the path <p>2) Summary:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> ① the high huckleberry bushes ② perfectly still ③ good milk and plenty of it ④ good deal of zest ⑤ her whereabouts <p>3) 2</p>	<p>1) Summary:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> ① at a good pace ② to be milked ③ to make this errand a short one ④ valuable assistance ⑤ loitered occasionally ⑥ never had been alive ⑦ live at the farm ⑧ wistful compassion ⑨ wretched dry geranium <p>2) Summary:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> ① a smile ② Sylvia ③ returning to the farm ④ the cat ⑤ this was a beautiful place to live in <p>3) ① 1 ② 2</p>

3	4
<p>1) Summary:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> ① the shady woodroad ② cool themselves in the shoal water ③ the gray shadows and the moving leaves ④ the noisy town ⑤ escape from the shadow of the trees <p>2) Summary:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> ① determined and somewhat aggressive ② bushes ③ in a very cheerful and persuasive tone ④ inaudibly <p>3) ① 1 ② 3</p>	<p>1) Summary:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> ① to look boldly at the tall young man ② gallantly ③ not be afraid ④ spend the night at her house <p>2) Summary:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> ① more alarmed than before ② her companion again asked her name <p>3) Summary:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> ① the trio came into view ② an awed silence ③ her grandmother did not comprehend the gravity of the situation <p>4) Summary:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> ① Mrs. Tilley good-evening ② his wayfarer's story ③ a night's lodging <p>5) ① 1 ② 2</p>

5	6
<p>1) ① provoking</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> ② subtler ③ dilatory ④ ornithologist ⑤ appreciation <p>2) ① consolation</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> ② zest ③ loitered ④ affectionately ⑤ torment 	<p>1) ① twitters</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> ② manufacturing ③ compassion ④ wistful ⑤ shoal <p>2) ① aggressive</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> ② intimidated ③ inaudibly ④ discreetly ⑤ perceived
7	8
<p>1) ① comprehend</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> understand appreciate <p>② deliberate</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> dilatory slow <p>2) ① lag</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> loiter delay <p>② comforted</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> consoled solaced 	<p>1) ① to find so clean and comfortable a little dwelling in this New England wilderness</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> ② its most primitive housekeeping ③ dreary squalor ④ the best thrift of an old-fashioned farmstead ⑤ a hermitage ⑥ growing enthusiasm ⑦ new-made friends <p>2) (1) A (2) B</p> <p>3) The young man is surprised to find so clean and comfortable a dwelling in the New England wilderness because he has known the horrors of its most primitive housekeeping, and the dreary squalor of that level of society which does not rebel at the companionship of hens.</p>

- 1) ① eager interest
 ② very demure but increasingly sleepy
 ③ the moonlight
 ④ making a collection
 ⑤ two or three very rare ones

- 2) (1) B
 (2) A

- 3) The ornithologist is in the area because he has caught a glimpse of a white heron three miles from there and has followed it in the direction of the farmhouse.

- 1) ① gave a wild beat
 ② strange white bird
 ③ the sunshine always seemed strangely yellow and hot
 ④ tall, nodding rushes grew
 ⑤ the salt marshes
 ⑥ the sea
 ⑦ great voice

- 2) (1) C
 (2) B

- 3) Sylvia's heart gives a wild beat upon hearing the description of the white heron because she knows this strange white bird, and once stole softly near where it stood in some bright green swamp grass, away over at the other side of the woods.

1) Summary:

- ① most kind and sympathetic
 ② a jackknife
 ③ troubled or afraid
 ④ why he killed the very birds he seemed to like so much
 ⑤ with loving admiration
 ⑥ charming and delightful
 ⑦ vaguely thrilled by a dream of love
 ⑧ stirred and swayed
 ⑨ dark with excitement

2) Summary:

- ① the longed-for white heron was elusive
 ② terrified her
 ③ to answer yes or no
 ④ smiled with pleasure
 ⑤ heard the whistle

- 3) ① 2
 ② 3

1) Summary:

- ① sturdy tree
 ② a landmark
 ③ see the ocean
 ④ laid her hand on the great rough trunk
 ⑤ the wind always stirred
 ⑥ with a new excitement
 ⑦ hidden nest

2) Summary:

- ① triumph
 ② the secret
 ③ too real
 ④ bear

- 3) ① 2
 ② 4

1) Summary:

- ① young sportsman and his old hostess
 ② Sylvia's great design
 ③ the whippoorwills ceased
 ④ the morning would after all come too soon
 ⑤ a sense of comfort and companionship
 ⑥ the dumb life of the forest

2) Summary:

- ① mount to the top of it
 ② chafed against the pine trunk
 ③ the dangerous pass from one tree to the other

- 3) ① 1
 ② 2

1) Summary:

- ① across into the old pine-tree
 ② reach far and hold fast
 ③ clumsy and stiff
 ④ twitter at the dawn
 ⑤ her project were to be of any use

2) Summary:

- ① lengthen itself out
 ② great main-mast to the voyaging earth
 ③ determined spark of human spirit
 ④ how steadily the least twigs held themselves
 ⑤ his new dependent
 ⑥ the brave, beating heart
 ⑦ held away the winds

- 3) ① 3
 ② 4

- 1) ① hermitage
 ② slumbering
 ③ proffered
 ④ graciously
 ⑤ squalor

- 2) ① hindered
 ② plaguy
 ③ divining
 ④ scanted
 ⑤ demure

- 1) ① elusive
 ② premonition
 ③ stirred
 ④ traversed
 ⑤ utmost

- 2) ① pettishly
 ② solitary
 ③ chafed
 ④ ponderous
 ⑤ dependent

- 1) ① cumbersome
heavy
ponderous
② solitary
lonely
alone

- 2) ① offered
tendered
proffered
② irritable
fractious
pettish

- 1) ① The birds
② bewilderingly bright
③ the clouds
④ fade away
⑤ the white heron's nest
⑥ only reward

- 2) (1) A
(2) B

- 3) Sylvia should not send an arrow of light and consciousness from her two eager eyes so as not to disturb or frighten off the heron which is perched on a pine bough not far beyond hers.

- 1) ① The solemn heron
② fluttering and lawlessness
③ his secret
④ floats and wavers
⑤ green world beneath
⑥ makes her perilous way down
⑦ heron's nest

- 2) (1) A
(2) C

- 3) The guest is optimistic that his day will be pleasurable because he is sure from the way the shy little girl looked once or twice the day before that she has at least seen the white heron.

- 1) ① keep silence
② made her dumb
③ a bird's sake
④ the murmur
⑤ the white heron
⑥ watched the sea and the morning together
⑦ the heron's secret
⑧ give its life away

- 2) (1) B
(2) A

- 3) To compensate for whatever treasures are lost to her by her actions, the woodlands and summer-time are implored to bring their gifts and graces and tell their secrets to this lonely country child.

- 1) **Summary:**
① self-conscious about his injury
② of never being able to play football were assuaged
③ he could pass and punt
- 2) **Summary:**
① the Ewells
② leading to Jem's accident
③ the idea of making Boo Radley come out
- 3) **Summary:**
① settle an argument with a fist-fight
② consulted Atticus
③ were both right
- 4) ① 2
② 4

- 1) **Summary:**
① Simon Finch
② stingy
③ Irritated
④ a pile practicing medicine
⑤ bought three slaves
⑥ a homestead on the banks of the Alabama River
⑦ a line that ran high to daughters
- 2) **Summary:**
① the men in the family
② their living from cotton
③ Finch's Landing
④ everything required to sustain life
- 3) ① 3
② 1

- 1) **Summary:**
① to read law
② his younger brother
③ the tradition of living on the land
④ at the Landing
⑤ taciturn man
- 2) **Summary:**
① to Maycomb
② began his practice
③ to plead Guilty to second-degree murder
④ with their lives
⑤ Not Guilty to first-degree murder
⑥ last two persons hanged in Maycomb County jail
⑦ the beginning of Atticus's profound distaste for criminal law
- 3) ① 4
② 1

- 1) **Summary:**
① first five years
② study medicine
③ a reasonable income from the law
④ He liked Maycomb
- 2) **Summary:**
① tired old town
② a black dog suffered
③ the sweltering shade of the live oaks on the square
④ Men's stiff collars wilted
⑤ soft teacakes with frostings of sweat and sweet talcum
- 3) **Summary:**
① ambled and shuffled
② to hurry
③ vaguely optimistic
④ that it had nothing to fear but fear itself
- 4) ① 3
② 4

25

- 1) ① rebukes
② pageant
③ pang
④ fretfully
⑤ pinions
- 2) ① assuaged
② apothecary
③ piety
④ persecution
⑤ liberal

26

- 1) ① fury
② unsullied
③ strictures
④ impotent
⑤ taciturn
- 2) ① sweltering
② alleged
③ optimism
④ detention
⑤ derived

27

- 1) ① silent
taciturn
reticent
② relieve
assuage
alleviate
- 2) ① oppress
wrong
persecute
② rebuke
reprimand
reprove

28

- 1) ① summertime boundaries
② Mrs. Henry Lafayette Dubose's house
③ an unknown entity
④ was plain hell
- 2) (1) C
(2) A
- 3) Jem sometimes goes off and plays by himself in the middle of a game because he misses his mother.

29

- 1) ① Miss Rachel's collard patch
② Charles Baker Harris
③ he could read
- 2) (1) A
(2) C
- 3) Jem is not impressed by Dill's being able to read because Scout can read and has not even started school.

30

- 1) ① in routine contentment
② a pocket Merlin
③ teemed with eccentric plans, strange longings, and quaint fancies
④ vapid from countless reproductions
⑤ the idea of making Boo Radley come out
- 2) (1) C
(2) A
- 3) Jem is moved to eye Dill with the beginning of respect because he has seen *Dracula*.

31

- 1) **Summary:**
① the moon draws water
② the light-pole on the corner
③ safe distance
④ stare
⑤ wonder
- 2) **Summary:**
① into a sharp curve
② to the color of the slate-gray yard around it
③ kept the sun away
- 3) **Summary:**
① inside the house lived a malevolent phantom
② of morbid nocturnal events
③ Crazy Addie
④ people still looked at the Radley Place unwilling to discard their initial suspicions
⑤ would not pass the Radley Place
⑥ tall pecan trees
⑦ a baseball hit into the Radley yard
- 4) ① 3
② 4

32

- 1) **Summary:**
① predilection unforgivable in Maycomb
② go to church
③ Mrs. Radley
④ half an hour
⑤ made his living
⑥ their two sons
⑦ as long as anybody could remember
- 2) **Summary:**
① the day for formal afternoon visiting
② shutters and doors of the Radley house
- 3) **Summary:**
① younger Radley boy
② the nearest thing to a gang ever seen in Maycomb
③ to tell Mr. Radley that his boy was in with the wrong crowd
- 4) ① 1
② 4

33

1) Summary:

- ① Marycomb's ancient beadle
- ② courthouse outhouse
- ③ came before the probate judge
- ④ send the boys to the state industrial school
- ⑤ no prison and it was no disgrace
- ⑥ thought it was

2) Summary:

- ① attended the industrial school
- ② The doors of the Radley house
- ③ Mr. Radley's boy was not seen again for fifteen years

3) Summary:

- ① Boo Radley was heard from and was seen
- ② about the Radleys
- ③ when it happened

4) ① 2

② 3

34

1) Summary:

- ① neighborhood scold
- ② drive the scissors
- ③ passed by

2) Summary:

sitting in the livingroom, cutting up the *Tribune*

3) Summary:

- ① Mr. Radley
- ② any asylum
- ③ charged with anything
- ④ it was all right to shut him up
- ⑤ courthouse basement

4) Summary:

- ① Boo's transition from the basement to back home
- ② Boo would die of mold from the damp

5) Summary:

- ① Mr. Radley kept Boo chained to the bed most of the time
- ② out of sight
- ③ other ways of making people into ghosts

6) ① 4

② 1

35

1) ① tyrannical

- ② entity
- ③ revelation
- ④ amicable

2) ① vapid

- ② nocturnal
- ③ teemed
- ④ culprit
- ⑤ malevolent
- ⑥ eccentric

36

1) ① predilection

- ② domiciled
- ③ pulpits
- ④ resisted
- ⑤ sociable

2) ① nebulous

- ② assault
- ③ asylum
- ④ bounty
- ⑤ profane

37

- 1) ① prejudice
prepossession
predilection
- ② malevolent
spiteful
malicious

- 2) ① tyrannical
despotic
autocratic
- ② eccentric
odd
peculiar

38

- 1) ① Mr. Radley every day
- ② thin and leathery
- ③ colorless eyes
- ④ his cheekbones
- ⑤ his mouth was wide
- ⑥ thin upper lip and a full lower lip
- ⑦ posture was ramrod straight

- 2) (1) A
- (2) B

- 3) Mr. Radley's eyes do not reflect light because they are so colorless.

39

- 1) ① Mr. Radley's place
- ② only difference between him and his father was their ages
- ③ stick his head out of the door

- 2) (1) A
- (2) B

- 3) According to Jem, Miss Rachel locks up so tight at night because that is when Boo Radley goes out.

40

- 1) ① any further than the Radley gate
- ② front door
- ③ Jem had never declined a dare
- ④ wore him down easily
- ⑤ of honor

- 2) (1) C
- (2) A

- 3) Scout knows Jem is afraid because it is only when confronted by the Radley Place that Jem's sense of responsibility for her returns.

41

1) Summary:

- ① I would be starting school in a week
- ② more than anything in my life
- ③ hours of wintertime
- ④ to join them

2) Summary:

- ① unfamiliar jingle in Jem's pockets
- ② edge of the schoolyard
- ③ I was not to bother him
- ④ I was to leave him alone
- ⑤ we had always done
- ⑥ school was different

3) Summary:

- ① the first morning was over
- ② hauled me up to the front of the room
- ③ made me stand in the corner

4) ① 3

- ② 4

43

1) Summary:

- most of the first grade had failed it last year

2) Summary:

- ① was literate
- ② looked at me with more than faint distaste
- ③ not to teach me anymore
- ④ interfere with my reading

3) Summary:

- ① taught me anything
- ② born reading *The Mobile Register*

4) Summary:

- ① was lying
- ② my father not to teach me any more
- ③ undo the damage
- ④ know how to teach

5) ① 1

- ② 2

42

1) Summary:

- ① Miss Caroline
- ② like a peppermint drop
- ③ Miss Maudie Atkinson's upstairs front room
- ④ Jem was in a haze for days

2) Summary:

- ① Winston County
- ② murmured apprehensively
- ③ her share of the peculiarities

3) Summary:

- ① wriggling like a bucketful of catawba worms
- ② ragged, denim-shirted and floursack-skirted
- ③ had chopped cotton and fed hogs from the time they were able to walk
- ④ imaginative literature

4) ① 3

- ② 4

44

1) Summary:

- ① reading was something that just came to me
- ② the lines above Atticus's moving finger separated into words
- ③ stared at them all the evenings
- ④ I never loved to read
- ⑤ love breathing

2) Summary:

- ① Miss Caroline was introducing a new way of teaching
- ② contented myself
- ③ if he had lost his mind

3) ① 2

- ② 4

45

1) ① diverted

- ② multitudes
- ③ condescended
- ④ ramrod
- ⑤ confronted

2) ① transaction

- ② indigenous
- ③ apprehensively
- ④ peculiarities
- ⑤ seceded

46

1) ① literate

- ② naive
- ③ immune
- ④ mediating
- ⑤ distaste

2) ① wallowing

- ② covey
- ③ contented
- ④ compelled
- ⑤ illicitly

47

1) ① native

- endemic
- indigenous
- ② fearful
- apprehensive
- afraid

2) ① confront

- meet
- encounter
- ② meditate
- contemplate
- ponder

48

1) ① I began a letter to Dill

- ② me writing
- ③ my father to stop teaching me
- ④ write in the first grade

2) (1) B

- (2) C

- 3) Scout is able to write because Calpurnia set her writing tasks by scrawling the alphabet firmly across the top of a tablet, copying out a chapter of the Bible beneath, and then requiring Scout to reproduce her penmanship satisfactorily.

49

- 1) ① most of the town people and the entire bus delegation
 ② that familiarity breeds understanding
 ③ rose graciously on Walter's behalf
 ④ a Cunningham

- 2) (1) B
 (2) A

- 3) The class expects Scout to speak on Walter's behalf because she and Miss Caroline have conferred twice already. The class innocently believes that familiarity breeds understanding.

50

- 1) ① sufficiently clear
 ② Walter Cunningham
 ③ never took anything
 ④ pay back

- 2) (1) B
 (2) A

- 3) Walter Cunningham will not accept money from Miss Caroline because the Cunninghams never take anything they cannot pay back. They get along on what they have.

51

1) Statements:

F
 T
 F
 T

2) Definitions:

① 5
 ② 3
 ③ 2

52

1) Statements:

T
 F
 T
 T

2) Definitions:

① 3
 ② 2
 ③ 4

53

1) Statements:

T
 F
 T
 T

2) Definitions:

① 5
 ② 1
 ③ 3

54

1) Statements:

T
 T
 F
 F

2) Definitions:

① 5
 ② 1
 ③ 2

55

1) Statements:

T
 T
 T
 F

2) Definitions:

① 4
 ② 1
 ③ 5

56

1) ○

●
 ○

2) Definitions:

① 4
 ② 3
 ③ 5

57

1) ●

○

○

2) Definitions:

① 1

② 5

③ 3

58

1) ○

●

○

2) Definitions:

① 4

② 5

③ 2

59

1) ●

○

○

2) Definitions:

① 2

② 5

③ 3

60

1) ○

●

○

2) Definitions:

① 3

② 2

③ 5

61

1) Summary:

① four or five doors

② chairman of the House
Committee on Un-American
Activities

2) Summary:

① he was a few years older

② roller skates

③ delighted

3) Subheadings:

② praise

62

1) Summary:

① his sister

② special interest to me

③ she was under constant
surveillance

④ enchanted territory

2) Summary:

① they terrified me

② peculiar gifts or
accomplishments

③ backward

④ poems

⑤ the nerve

⑥ the subject of this memoir

3) Subheadings:

① interest

② accomplishment

63

1) Summary:

① stir me up

② throw me with girls

③ hurled her away

④ skinny kid

2) Summary:

① tea-dancing at the Plaza Hotel

② unexplored wonderland

③ I had been roped in

④ forbidden my sister to go

3) Subheadings:

① bashfulness

② tea-dancing

64

1) Summary:

① repulsive

② setup

③ close embrace swinging along

④ high life

2) Summary:

① tea dance at the Plaza

② calculated to stun even the
most blasé girl

③ deterrent

④ more modest assignment

⑤ confidence

3) Subheadings:

① spectacle

② worldliness

65

- 1) ① impatience
② grudge
③ pronouncements
④ reproduced
⑤ drawled
- 2) ① conferred
② executing
③ delegation
④ flagstone
⑤ assurance

66

- 1) ① toils
② surveillance
③ brassier
④ memoir
⑤ ineptitude
- 2) ① ferment
② cope
③ obsessed
④ symmetry
⑤ repulsive

67

- 1) ① blasé
worldly
sophisticated
② clumsy
inept
awkward
- 2) ① repugnant
offensive
repulsive
② obsessive
compulsive
addictive

68

- 1) ① three days
② safe amount of money
③ the trains
④ upside down on the hook
- 2) ① D
② E
③ F
④ A
⑤ B
- 3) Elwyn is nervous about making the call so has rehearsed his lines. Eileen throws his rehearsed lines out of whack by calling him by his name. In order to maintain his composure, however, he must deliver the initial lines as he rehearsed them.

69

- 1) ① mental and physical torture
② unintentional un-American activity
③ the Plaza
④ dimmest memory
⑤ unspeakable rounds
⑥ wrestling act
⑦ herded Eileen
⑧ dine her
⑨ too moist
- 2) ① A
- 3) Physical torture would include walking on busy streets, dancing with awkward Elwyn, and hunger. Dancing with Elwyn and the tension during the long round-trip would contribute to the mental torture.

70

- 1) ① un-American
② millions of aging males
③ ineptitude
④ love's pages
⑤ first, wild sense of derring-do
- 2) ① A
② C
③ B
④ E
- 3) Being questioned by Parnell, of whom Elwyn was in awe, emphasizes the guilt he feels about his awful dance performance. Moreover, it is ironic that a congressional committee would feel the need to question a man about a trifling matter that occurred when he was a boy. (The author may be commenting on the dignity of this committee.)

71

- 1) **Summary:**
① resident alien
② reserve
③ trained as a barber
④ head grower at Arthur Freed Orchids
⑤ truly great orchid breeders in the world
- 2) **Subheading:**
① orchid breeders

72

- 1) **Summary:**
① I liked greenhouses
② craved
③ the school bus
④ hustle me out
- 2) **Summary:**
① the most beautiful greenhouses in the world
② aqueous filtered
③ offer a nut
④ Arthur Freed's brother Hugo
⑤ inspect
- 3) **Subheadings:**
① greenhouses
② freedom

73

1) Summary:

- ① Silence
- ② humidity
- ③ studying labels
- ④ I would not have noticed
- ⑤ stud plants
- ⑥ three-quarters of a million dollars

2) Subheading:

① crosses

74

1) Summary:

- ① 1976
- ② Marvin Saltzman
- ③ 1973
- ④ awards
- ⑤ genealogical charts
- ⑥ business of orchids

2) Summary:

- ① Sander's List
- ② oblivious to the primeval silence of the greenhouse
- ③ pollen
- ④ the ovary of a flower on another
- ⑤ full moon
- ⑥ high tide
- ⑦ the window

3) Subheadings:

- ① Arthur Freed
- ② phalaenopsis

75

- 1) ① intervening
- ② intoxicating
- ③ recollection
- ④ overhauled
- ⑤ pretext

2) ① competence

- ② transmits
- ③ derring-do
- ④ propriety
- ⑤ anecdote

76

- 1) ① craved
- ② benign
- ③ rectitude
- ④ aqueous
- ⑤ conservatism

2) ① coincide

- ② oblivious
- ③ humidity
- ④ pollinated
- ⑤ evolution

77

- 1) ① virtue
- goodness
- rectitude
- ② oblivious
- forgetful
- unmindful

2) ① apology

- excuse
- pretext
- ② propriety
- decency
- decorum

78

- 1) ① two
- ② five thousand
- ③ pollenization
- ④ before you see a flower
- ⑤ capital investment
- ⑥ major nurseries

2) ① B

- 3) It requires many years (at least seven) to produce relatively few flowers, during which time there may be no monetary income. Only people as wealthy as Arthur Freed, who has another source of income, can afford to support a nursery.

79

- 1) ① twenty head growers
- ② legendary aspect
- ③ Malaysian rain forest
- ④ epiphytic orchids grow wild
- ⑤ pollinated
- ⑥ pollinated
- ⑦ protected conditions
- ⑧ no signs of senility

2) ① B

② A

- 3) Vazquez waits for the first bloom of a plant as parents wait for the birth of their baby. Sometimes the bloom is not what Vazquez expects, but he loves it nevertheless. If parents hope for a baby of a particular sex, they, too, may be disappointed, but they will love their child anyway.

80

- 1) ① orchids
- ② Arthur Freed
- ③ the night
- ④ Central or South America
- ⑤ Madrid
- ⑥ Oregon

2) ① B

② A

③ C

- 3) Although Vazquez knows the image of standing before a judge and stamping on the flag of Mexico is false, he hasn't become a U.S. citizen. This represents for Vazquez his love for Mexico. In addition to loving his country and his family, Vazquez loves orchids.

- 1) **Summary:**
 ① a computer error
 ② they're turning everything off
 ③ error
- 2) **Summary:**
 ① normal behavior
 ② error
- 3) **Summary:**
 extension of the human brain
- 4) **Subheadings:**
 ① error
 ② infallibility
 ③ extension

- 1) **Summary:**
 ① misreading
 ② next step
 ③ progress
- 2) **Summary:**
 ① An argument
 ② one is right and the other is wrong
 ③ wrong side
- 3) **Summary:**
 ① stipulated
 ② programmed
 ③ a guide for action
- 4) **Summary:**
 ① two choices
 ② exploration
 ③ human fallibility
 ④ correct decision
 ⑤ clusters of neurones
 ⑥ the way we are today
 ⑦ stuck fast
- 5) **Subheadings:**
 ① progress
 ② wrongness
 ③ guide
 ④ fallibility

- 1) **Summary:**
 ① consciousness
 ② sound of thinking
 ③ dreaming
- 2) **Summary:**
 ① unconscious
 ② the same property of error
- 3) **Summary:**
 ① Mistakes
 ② anything useful
 ③ choosing
 ④ to make mistakes
- 4) **Summary:**
 ① error
 ② real life
- 5) **Summary:**
 ① flawlessly
 ② misplaced
 ③ results
 ④ action
- 6) **Subheadings:**
 ① consciousness
 ② Evidence
 ③ thought
 ④ Trial
 ⑤ Action

- 1) **Summary:**
 ① absolute infallibility
 ② mimic their masters
 ③ flawless
- 2) **Summary:**
 ① dependent
 ② our affairs
 ③ machine-made miscomputation
 ④ community
 ⑤ a set of wrong alternatives
 ⑥ select
 ⑦ clear
 ⑧ move again
- 3) **Subheadings:**
 ① infallible
 ② fallible

- 1) ① extravagance
 ② senility
 ③ investment
 ④ altered
 ⑤ sterile
- 2) ① charitable
 ② adjustment
 ③ equivalent
 ④ infallible
 ⑤ tampering

- 1) ① haranguing
 ② protocol
 ③ spontaneous
 ④ triumph
 ⑤ endowments
- 2) ① maladroit
 ② credulous
 ③ hypothesis
 ④ flawless
 ⑤ stipulated

- 1) ① inordinate
 excessive
 extravagant
 ② gullible
 credulous
- 2) ① condition
 provision
 stipulation
 ② hypothetical
 conjectural
 supposed

- 1) ① public anxiety about science
 ② obsessive preoccupation
 ③ misgiving
 ④ depths
 ⑤ beaver family
 ⑥ life
- 2) ① D
 ② C
 ③ A
- 3) Watching the beavers and otters at play, the author was elated and amazed at their perfection. The full complexity of the animals in motion transfixed him. The details (physiology, etc.) were unimportant.

- 1) ① a reductionist
② force of habit
③ mind
④ wonder

- 2) ☐ 1 D
☐ 2 A

- 3) The author learned that human beings are coded to feel affection. Certain stimuli, such as beavers and otters, act as "releasers" for this response in humans. It is compulsory behavior and we avoid it only by straining our conscious minds.

- 1) ① message
② Altruism
③ language to make it
④ solitary
⑤ keep a straight face

- 2) ☐ 1 D
☐ 2 A
☐ 3 F
☐ 4 B

- 3) If biological science explores behaviors such as altruism or usefulness coded into our DNA, then it can be very useful. This information is important, and science may reveal it to us.

1) Summary:

- ① northward
② Peninsula Valdes
③ elephant seals

2) Summary:

- ① on the coast of the province of Chabut
② the mainland
③ landscape
④ greener
⑤ Patagonian
⑥ countryside

3) Summary:

- ① landscape
② potholes
③ a flash of movement
④ brakes
⑤ protests

4) Subheadings:

- ☐ 1 search
☐ 2 landscape
☐ 3 life

1) Summary:

- ① six guanacos
② wild relatives of the llama
③ stocky shape
④ unprepared for the magnificent sight

2) Summary:

- ① streamlined
② graceful neck
③ same supercilious expression
④ examined
⑤ three wives and two babies
⑥ wide-eyed innocence
⑦ necks and legs
⑧ bodies
⑨ film
⑩ opened the door
⑪ I started to lift
⑫ black object

3) Subheadings:

- ☐ 1 sight
☐ 2 film

1) Summary:

- ① galloped off
② gambolling in circles
③ order
④ their russet and yellow coats
⑤ gingerbread animals

2) Summary:

- ① guanacos
② three and four
③ eight
④ commoner
⑤ less common
⑥ cautious
⑦ sheep-farmers

3) Summary:

- ① Punta del Norte
② wheel-tracks
③ estancia
④ a large Dutch barn
⑤ peons
⑥ strangers
⑦ chairs
⑧ wine
⑨ why we had come
⑩ asado

4) Subheadings

- ☐ 1 Guanacos
☐ 2 Herds
☐ 3 Hospitality

1) Summary

- ① England
② catch and film *bichos*
③ one spot on the beach near the fur seals
④ the coast
⑤ two or three places
⑥ *elefanterias*
⑦ the map
⑧ the biggest concentration of fur seal lived
⑨ packed on the beach
⑩ camping area

2) Summary:

- ① the peons had promised
② coarse grass
③ from the sea
④ the Land-Rover
⑤ built a fire to make tea
⑥ conflagration

3) Subheadings

- ☐ 1 film
☐ 2 campsite

- 1) ① exultation
② elation
③ flabbergasted
④ encompass
⑤ intact

- 2) ① violation
② devoid
③ stereotyped
④ hanker
⑤ debasement

- 1) ① dingy
② undulating
③ gambolling
④ evoked
⑤ sedate

- 2) ① conflagration
② ensuing
③ valor
④ wended
⑤ discretion

- 1) ① surprised
flabbergasted
astounded
② supercilious
proud
arrogant

- 2) ① surround
envelop
encompass
② pined
yearned
hankered

- 1) ① crouched around the fire
② the wind was now bitter
③ the back axle
④ three pullovers
⑤ was still cold

- 2) ① D
② C

- 3) There is no sound except for the hiss of the wind and the faint snore of the surf. It is a dimly-lit silence with a blue-green dawn sky.

- 1) ① a guanaco stood before me
② with surprise and displeasure
③ slept in my clothes
④ my scent
⑤ stiffened
⑥ belched
⑦ belch
⑧ turned and disappeared

- 2) ① D
② A
③ B

- 3) He disdained the narrator for sleeping in his clothes for the past three nights and perhaps giving off an unpleasant scent. The guanaco appeared to look down his nose at him in his facial expression and belch.

- 1) ① driving across country
② concealed by the bushes
③ roar of a football crowd
④ the edge of a small cliff
⑤ lay the fur seal colony

- 2) ① B
② A
③ E

- 3) The noise, a constant undulation of sound, is likened to an enormous cauldron of boiling porridge.

1) Summary:

- ① thrilled
② underground ride
③ a subway
④ fascinated me
⑤ 135th Street
⑥ colored people

2) Summary:

- ① happy
② in Harlem
③ registered

3) Summary:

- ① Columbia (college)
② in Harlem
③ entrance examinations
④ Hartley Hall dormitory
⑤ the office

4) Subheadings

- ① excitement
② Happiness
③ reluctant

1) Summary:

- ① my reservation
② Mexican
③ consulted
④ convenient
⑤ (no doubt) they realized I was colored

2) Summary:

- ① strange astonishment
② common courtesies
③ conveniences
④ other Americans enjoy

3) Summary:

- didn't like Columbia

4) Summary:

- ① Chinese boy
② named Best
③ rich boy
④ French
⑤ English
⑥ his pals
⑦ chorus girls

5) Subheadings:

- ① unwelcome
② Astonishment
③ unfavorable
④ acquaintances

1) Summary:

- ① wouldn't dance
② I didn't expect them
③ to join a frat
④ impossible for a colored boy to fill
⑤ anti-Negro
⑥ American way
⑦ one instructor
⑧ read Mencken
⑨ understand
⑩ no help
⑪ French instructor
⑫ expenses

2) Subheadings:

- ① alienated
② sentiment
③ Uninspiring
④ minute

1) Summary:

- ① college
② my mother
③ so quickly
④ Columbia
⑤ the students
⑥ anything I was studying
⑦ without honors
⑧ quit college
⑨ send me any more money

2) Summary:

- ① life on my own
② my mother
③ answered ads
④ But I didn't advertise for a colored boy

3) Subheadings:

- ① pressure
② escapades
③ Severed
④ Independence
⑤ Discriminating

105

- 1) ① reductionism
② frenzied
③ scrutiny
④ clambered
⑤ reminiscent

- 2) ① supercilious
② insinuate
③ conjured
④ premeditated
⑤ fervor

106

- 1) ① manifest
② corrugated
③ maniacal
④ ecstasy
⑤ shuddering

- 2) ① admittance
② smote
③ vantage
④ depression
⑤ anticipated

107

- 1) ① insinuated
introduced
inserted
② scrutinized
examined
scanned

- 2) ① passion
ardor
fervor
② showed
evidenced
manifested

108

- 1) ① healthy food
② worked hard
③ for market
④ wagons
⑤ indefatigable little Greek brothers
⑥ New York market

- 2) ① E
② F
③ A
④ B
⑤ C

- 3) The job of growing food and sending it off to feed the people in New York makes the writer feel useful and important.

109

- 1) ① truck-farming season was over
② a coat
③ a room
④ few poems
⑤ delivering flowers

- 2) ① G
② C
③ E
④ H
⑤ D
⑥ B
⑦ A

- 3) We know that the Brownsville boy has committed a crime because he confides that he wants to stay away from Brooklyn until the police forget about something he does not want to face.

110

- 1) ① cut me off
② brusquely
③ whole morning off

- 2) ① D
② E
③ F
④ G
⑤ A
⑥ B

- 3) The writer reasons that if he has to work for low wages at dull jobs, he might just as well see the world, so he pursues work on a ship.

111

1) Summary:

- ① a neglected cotton farm
② they were growing up
③ ahead of him
④ covers
⑤ smallest
⑥ tickle him
⑦ he laughed

2) Summary:

- ① doctor or lawyer
② turned to fishing
③ playing the guitar
④ shiftless

3) Subheadings:

- ① death
② compromise

112

1) Summary:

- ① tall, thinnish
② dead white
③ being blind drunk
④ to be drunk and sober at the same time
⑤ special treasure
⑥ I let out a squall
⑦ I've been wary of men in hats

2) Subheadings:

- ① description
② friendship
③ hair

113

1) Summary:

- ① his princess
- ② feel pretty
- ③ sweet, sad, wonderful
- ④ made up
- ⑤ he was about to die again
- ⑥ I knew the rite of Mr. Sweet's rehabilitation (revivals)
- ⑦ the woman he loved so much
- ⑧ daylight
- ⑨ we might be too late

2) Subheadings:

- 1) songs
- 2) deathbed
- 3) revival

114

1) Summary:

- ① neighbors and relatives
- ② not to take my brother and me into the "death-room"
- ③ the face of implacable death
- ④ cue
- ⑤ won
- ⑥ in earnest
- ⑦ he could not open his eyes
- ⑧ stroke
- ⑨ stiff

2) Subheadings:

- 1) death-room
- 2) dying
- 3) Revival

115

- 1) ① compactly
- ② indefatigable
- ③ efficiency
- ④ censors
- ⑤ confided

- 2) ① expiring
- ② brusquely
- ③ earnest
- ④ straggly
- ⑤ brink

116

- 1) ① melancholy
- ② kinky
- ③ shiftless
- ④ coherent
- ⑤ sober

- 2) ① devastating
- ② implacable
- ③ rehabilitation
- ④ dallying
- ⑤ impenetrable

117

- 1) ① indefatigable
- unflagging
- tireless
- ② serious
- somber
- earnest

- 2) ① implacable
- relentless
- inexorable
- ② impassable
- impenetrable
- impervious

118

- 1) ① why he was in bed
- ② we never let it embarrass us
- ③ leave the room
- ④ my hairline

- 2) 1) D
- 2) A

- 3) He pretended not only to play the guitar, but to be a young version of Mr. Sweet. By imitating Mr. Sweet, the children could hold onto the man they so desperately feared losing.

119

- 1) ① a university
- ② anxiety
- ③ unnecessary

- 2) 1) C
- 2) D
- 3) A
- 4) E

- 3) The narrator and her brother didn't realize that the only person whose death they could stop was Mr. Sweet's. They didn't understand that death was final when it came. Since they had triumphed over it so many times, they assumed other people could triumph if they wanted to.

120

- 1) ① had loved him dearly
- ② Mr. Sweet's guitar
- ③ to give it to me
- ④ lingered
- ⑤ first love

- 2) 1) A
- 2) D
- 3) B

- 3) He knew that the guitar was an extension of himself, and that the narrator knew that. He wanted the narrator to be able to keep his memory and his magic alive through the guitar.

121

1) Statements:

T
T
F
F

2) Definitions:

① 4
② 2
③ 3

122

1) Statements:

F
T
F
T

2) Definitions:

① 1
② 4
③ 2

123

1) Statements:

T
T
F
T

2) Definitions:

① 4
② 1
③ 3

124

1) Statements:

T
F
T
T

2) Definitions:

① 5
② 2
③ 3

125

1) Statements:

F
T
T
F

2) Definitions:

① 5
② 2
③ 1

126

1) ●

○
○

2) Definitions:

① 1
② 5
③ 4

127

1) ○

○
●

2) Definitions:

① 5
② 3
③ 1

128

1) ○

●
○

2) Definitions:

① 2
② 1
③ 4

129

1) ○

●

○

2) Definitions:

① 1

② 4

③ 3

130

1) ○

●

○

2) Definitions:

① 2

② 4

③ 3

131

1) Summary:

- ① some perturbation
- ② her spirits were in high flutter
- ③ too full for conversation
- ④ saw and admired
- ⑤ an awkward taste
- ⑥ to be mistress of Pemberley might be something
- ⑦ nearest aspect of the house
- ⑧ apprehensions of meeting its owner
- ⑨ waited for the housekeeper
- ⑩ leisure to wonder at her being where she was

2) Exercise:

- ① natural beauty
- ② Pemberley

132

1) Summary:

- ① Elizabeth went to a window to enjoy its prospect
- ② a beautiful object
- ③ disposition of the ground
- ④ from every window there were beauties to be seen
- ⑤ lofty and handsome
- ⑥ their furniture
- ⑦ gaudy
- ⑧ uselessly fine
- ⑨ less of splendor
- ⑩ more real elegance
- ⑪ mistress
- ⑫ rejoice
- ⑬ uncle and aunt
- ⑭ lost to her

2) Exercise:

- ① recollection
- ② uncle and aunt
- ③ lost to her
- ④ mistress of Pemberley

133

1) Summary:

- ① really absent
- ② smilingly
- ③ could not return
- ④ fine person
- ⑤ Mrs. Reynolds's respect for Elizabeth
- ⑥ intimation of her knowing her master
- ⑦ Elizabeth colored
- ⑧ very handsome
- ⑨ none so handsome
- ⑩ finer, larger picture

2) Exercise:

- ① alarmed
- ② absent
- ③ their own journey had not been delayed a day

134

1) Summary:

- ① handsome as her brother
- ② easy and pleasant
- ③ communicativeness
- ④ questions and remarks
- ⑤ who was good enough for Mr. Darcy
- ⑥ astonishment
- ⑦ a cross word

2) Exercise:

never had a cross word for Mrs. Reynolds

135

- 1) ① contemptuous
- ② dissertation
- ③ circumstance
- ④ liniment
- ⑤ trifle

2) ① spry

- ② dilapidated
- ③ twinkly
- ④ perturbation
- ⑤ fragrant

136

- 1) ① eminence
- ② notion
- ③ apprehensions
- ④ abruptness
- ⑤ counteracted

2) ① proprietor

- ② intimation
- ③ miniatures
- ④ gaudy
- ⑤ splendor

137

- 1) ① perturbation
agitation
discomposure
② apprehension
foreboding
misgiving

- 2) ① gaudy
tawdry
garish
② suggested
intimated
implied

138

- 1) ① Elizabeth
② Mr. Darcy
③ good-tempered man
④ firmest opinion
⑤ sweetest-tempered
⑥ most generous-hearted boy in the world
⑦ wonders
⑧ impatient for more
⑨ think of nothing but themselves
- 2) Mrs. Reynolds believes that some people call Mr. Darcy proud because he does not rattle away like other young men.

139

- 1) ① Mr. Darcy
② a good brother
③ pretty sitting-room
④ give his sister pleasure
⑤ quest of the only face whose features will be known to her
⑥ arrested
⑦ earnest contemplation
⑧ returns to it again
- 2) We know that Elizabeth considers that her opinion of Mr. Darcy may not be justified because she says to her aunt that perhaps they might be deceived about him.

140

- 1) ① more gentle sensation
② height of their acquaintance
③ his eyes upon herself
④ deeper sentiment of gratitude
⑤ its warmth
⑥ impropriety of expression
- 2) We know that Elizabeth and Mr. Darcy are shocked to meet each other in the garden because, when their eyes meet, the cheeks of each are overspread with the deepest blush. He absolutely starts, and for a moment seems immovable from surprise.

141

- 1) **Summary:**
① compliments
② embarrassment
③ Astonished
④ confused
⑤ civil inquiries
⑥ his manner
⑦ the impropriety
⑧ uncomfortable
⑨ usual sedateness
⑩ repeated his inquiries
⑪ distraction of his thoughts
⑫ took leave
⑬ by shame and vexation
⑭ thrown herself in Mr. Darcy's way
⑮ a day before he was expected
- 2) **Exercise:**
① strange
② strike
③ disgraceful light

142

- 1) **Summary:**
① the perverseness of the meeting
② strikingly altered
③ so little dignified
④ with such gentleness
⑤ his last address
⑥ put his letter into her hand
⑦ passing in his mind
⑧ he thought of her
⑨ defiance of everything
⑩ still dear to him
⑪ ease
⑫ composure
- 2) **Exercise:**
① beautiful walk
② the river
③ nobler fall of ground
④ finer reach of the woods
⑤ some time
⑥ sensible of any of it
⑦ distinguishes no part

143

- 1) **Summary:**
① higher grounds
② charming views
③ the whole park
④ accustomed circuit
⑤ less adorned
⑥ contracted into a glen
⑦ stream and a narrow walk
⑧ to explore
⑨ submitted
⑩ the house
⑪ progress was slow
⑫ fond of fishing
⑬ slow manner
⑭ again surprised
⑮ Elizabeth's astonishment
⑯ the sight of Mr. Darcy approaching them
- 2) **Exercise:**
① astonishment
② surprise

144

- 1) **Summary:**
① astonished
② speak with calmness
③ recent civility
④ his politeness
⑤ beauty of the place
⑥ unlucky recollections
⑦ praise of Pemberley
⑧ mischievously construed
⑨ suppress a smile
⑩ the acquaintance
⑪ his pride had revolted
⑫ with fortitude
⑬ conversation with Mr. Gardiner
⑭ pleased
⑮ triumph
⑯ consoling
- 2) **Exercise:**
Elizabeth's family (relations)

145

- 1) ① intelligible
② commendation
③ contemplation
④ affable
⑤ dimensions

- 2) ① composure
② conjecturing
③ aloof
④ resemblance
⑤ consigned

146

- 1) ① defiance
② distraction
③ vexation
④ engrossed
⑤ discrimination

- 1) ① indulge
② obtruded
③ fortitude
④ construed
⑤ decamping

147

- 1) ① decamped
② escaped
③ fled
④ affable
⑤ sociable
⑥ gracious

- 2) ① intruded
② obtruded
③ interloped
④ commended
⑤ applauded
⑥ recommended

148

- 1) ① greatest civility
② invite
③ supply him with fishing tackle
④ astonishment
⑤ extreme
⑥ still loves

- 2) We know that Elizabeth does not want Mr. Darcy to think she has come to Pemberley to see him because she explains to him that before she and the Gardiners left Bakewell, they had understood that he was not immediately expected in the country.

149

- 1) ① particularly wishes
② to introduce his sister
③ Miss Darcy might have of being
④ acquainted with her
⑤ resentment
⑥ really ill of her
⑦ flattered
⑧ pleased
⑨ a compliment of the highest kind

- 2) We know that something of great significance that involved Mr. Bingley has happened between Elizabeth and Darcy because Elizabeth's thoughts are instantly driven back to the time when Mr. Bingley's name was last mentioned between her and Mr. Darcy. Elizabeth also judges from Mr. Darcy's complexion that his mind is not very differently engaged.

150

- 1) ① character
② well behaved
③ polite
④ unassuming
⑤ little whimsical
⑥ civilities
⑦ pride
⑧ stately
⑨ unbecoming
⑩ civil
⑪ so disagreeable
⑫ entirely mistaken

- 2) We know that Mrs. Gardiner is unaware of the level and nature of Darcy and Elizabeth's previous involvement because she says that Darcy's acquaintance with Elizabeth was very trifling.

151

1) Summary:

- ① behaved cruelly
② ill-natured look
③ something pleasing about his mouth
④ in his countenance
⑤ unfavorable idea of his heart
⑥ vindication of his behavior
⑦ very different construction
⑧ so faulty
⑨ so amiable
⑩ surprised and confused
⑪ former acquaintance
⑫ wonder
⑬ civility
⑭ wishing her to be acquainted with his sister

2) Exercise:

- ① different construction
② his character
③ so faulty
④ pecuniary transactions

152

1) Summary:

- ① her relations
② the honor which she expected
③ all amazement
④ embarrassment of her manner
⑤ circumstance itself
⑥ new idea on the business
⑦ partiality for their niece
⑧ perturbation of Elizabeth's feelings
⑨ her own discomposure
⑩ in her favor
⑪ anxious to please
⑫ every power of pleasing would fail her
⑬ composure herself
⑭ everything worse
⑮ formidable introduction
⑯ embarrassed
⑰ exceedingly shy

2) Exercise:

- ① being at Lambton
② Miss Darcy was exceedingly proud

153

1) Summary

- ① tall
- ② formed
- ③ womanly and graceful
- ④ sense and good humor
- ⑤ unassuming and gentle
- ⑥ relieved
- ⑦ anger
- ⑧ unaffected cordiality
- ⑨ good-humored ease
- ⑩ directed their observation
- ⑪ earnest
- ⑫ Elizabeth's sensations
- ⑬ overflowing with admiration
- ⑭ to love
- ⑮ ascertain the feelings
- ⑯ compose
- ⑰ agreeable to all
- ⑱ ready
- ⑲ was eager
- ⑳ determined to be pleased

2) Exercise:

- ① a little in doubt of Elizabeth's sensations
- ② earnest inquiry

155

- 1) ① complexion
- ② embargo
- ③ fatigued
- ④ perseverance
- ⑤ acceded

- 2) ① virtue
- ② whimsical
- ③ intercourse
- ④ vindication
- ⑤ pecuniary

154

1) Summary

- ① ardently
- ② particular regard
- ③ a recollection of Jane
- ④ untinctured
- ⑤ might lead to the mention of her
- ⑥ her sisters
- ⑦ a look
- ⑧ a manner
- ⑨ meaning
- ⑩ manners
- ⑪ outlived one day
- ⑫ difference
- ⑬ change
- ⑭ Elizabeth's mind
- ⑮ restrain her astonishment

2) Exercise:

- ① few months
- ② openly disdained
- ③ a disgrace

156

- 1) ① imparted
- ② cordiality
- ③ discerning
- ④ conviction
- ⑤ formidable

- 2) ① complaisance
- ② denoted
- ③ ardently
- ④ ascertain
- ⑤ prepossessed

157

- 1) ① fatigued
exhausted
jaded
- ② persistence
perseverance
- 2) ① assented
acceded
consented
- ② amiable
obliging
complaisant

158

- 1) ① his dear friends
② dignified relations
③ desirous to please
④ self-consequence
⑤ unbending reserve
⑥ importance
⑦ ridicule and censure
- 2) Bingley expresses great pleasure in the certainty of seeing Elizabeth again, having still a great deal to say to her, and many inquiries to make after all their Hertfordshire friends. Elizabeth finds some consolation in construing this into a wish of hearing her speak of her sister.

159

- 1) ① very much in love with Elizabeth
- ② matter of anxiety
- ③ his politeness
- ④ servant's report
- ⑤ believing the housekeeper
- ⑥ hastily reject

- 2) Pemberley occupies Elizabeth's thoughts the evening of Mr. Darcy's visit. She is trying to determine her feelings towards Mr. Darcy, and lies awake two whole hours endeavoring to make them out.

160

- 1) ① ardent love
② so much pride
③ astonishment
④ gratitude
⑤ the power
⑥ bringing on the renewal of his addresses

- 2) Elizabeth is grateful to Mr. Darcy, not merely for having once loved her, but for loving her still well enough to forgive all the petulance and acrimony of her manner in rejecting him, and all the unjust accusations accompanying her rejection.

161

1) Summary:

- ① to school
- ② spell
- ③ write just a little
- ④ the multiplication table
- ⑤ the widow's ways
- ⑥ Living in a house
- ⑦ sleeping in a bed
- ⑧ sleep in the woods
- ⑨ the old ways
- ⑩ The widow
- ⑪ ashamed

2) Exercise:

- ① in a house
- ② sleeping in a bed
- ③ slides out and sleeps in the woods
- ④ a rest

163

1) Summary:

- ① Judge Thatcher's
- ② over a hundred and fifty dollars
- ③ interest
- ④ six thousand
- ⑤ take
- ⑥ ask questions
- ⑦ sell all his property
- ⑧ a dollar

2) Exercise:

- ① Judge Thatcher
- ② the money
- ③ questions about it
- ④ something is the matter

162

1) Summary

- ① the salt-cellar at breakfast
- ② left shoulder
- ③ bad luck
- ④ Miss Watson
- ⑤ worried and shaky
- ⑥ poked along
- ⑦ the watch-out
- ⑧ somebody's tracks
- ⑨ there was a cross in the left boot-heel made with big nails, to keep off the devil

2) Exercise:

- ① over his left shoulder
- ② bad luck
- ③ worried and shaky
- ④ bad luck is going to fall
- ⑤ what it is going to be
- ⑥ low-spirited and on the watch-out

164

1) Summary:

- ① a hair-ball
- ② was a spirit inside it
- ③ knew everything
- ④ tracks in the snow
- ⑤ was going to do
- ⑥ going to stay
- ⑦ sometimes it wouldn't talk without money
- ⑧ an old slick counterfeit quarter
- ⑨ the dollar
- ⑩ the judge
- ⑪ an Irish potato
- ⑫ anybody in town
- ⑬ the hair-ball
- ⑭ a potato would do that

2) Exercise:

- ① a spirit
- ② knows everything
- ③ his pap is going to do
- ④ he is going to stay

165

- 1) ① desirous
- ② diffidence
- ③ ridicule
- ④ censure
- ⑤ self-consequence
- 2) ① imputed
- ② discharged
- ③ momentary
- ④ raspy
- ⑤ sensible

166

- 1) ① testimony
- ② petulance
- ③ repugnant
- ④ endeavoring
- 2) ① counterfeit
- ② soliciting
- ③ expedient
- ④ peculiarity
- ⑤ exertion
- ⑥ indelicate

167

- 1) ① bashfulness
- diffidence
- modesty
- ② expedient
- advisable
- politic
- 2) ① indecorous
- improper
- indelicate
- ② invited
- bade
- solicited

168

- 1) ① the quarter under the hair-ball
- ② listens to it
- ③ rest easy
- ④ take his own way
- ⑤ Huck's father
- ⑥ white and shiny
- ⑦ to do right
- ⑧ black angel
- ⑨ sails in
- ⑩ trouble
- ⑪ considerable joy
- 2) Jim warns Huck to keep away from the water as much as he can, and to run no risk, as the ball says that Huck is going to be hanged.

169

- 1) ① long and tangled and greasy
② hangs down
③ long and mixed-up
④ sick
⑤ make a body's flesh crawl
⑥ tree-toad white
⑦ fish-belly white
⑧ just rags
⑨ his boots
⑩ starched clothes
- 2) Huck's "very starched clothes" signify to Pap that Huck thinks that he is a good deal of a big-bug. Pap's clothes are in contrast to Huck's in that they are just rags.

170

- 1) ① read and write
② foolishness
③ airs over his own father
④ none of the family
⑤ read and write
⑥ tan Huck
⑦ got religion, too
- 2) Pap is very different from the "ideal American parent" in that he does not want his son to improve himself through education. He does not want Huck to read and write, or even attend school. Pap does not want Huck to better himself at all.

171

- 1) **Summary:**
① tore up
② sweet-scented dandy
③ a bed
④ a piece of carpet on the floor
⑤ the hogs in the tanyard
⑥ was rich
⑦ Judge Thatcher
- 2) **Exercise:**
① rich
② the money
③ get it
④ Judge Thatcher

172

- 1) **Summary:**
① Judge Thatcher
② Huck's money
③ going down town to get some whisky
④ putting on frills and trying to be better than him
⑤ lick him
⑥ Pap was drunk
⑦ give up the money
⑧ Judge Thatcher
⑨ sonew judge that had just come
⑩ interfere and separate families
⑪ quit on the business
- 2) **Exercise:**
① interfere and separate families if they can help it
② take a child away from its father

173

- 1) **Summary:**
① three dollars
② Judge Thatcher
③ drunk
④ was jailed
⑤ he was satisfied
⑥ boss of his son
⑦ make a man
⑧ his own house
⑨ dressed him up clean and nice
⑩ the family
⑪ temperance and such things
⑫ a fool
⑬ fooled away his life
⑭ held out his hand
⑮ the hand of a man
⑯ started on a new life
- 2) **Exercise:**
① the boss
② his son

174

- 1) **Summary:**
① into a beautiful room
② traded his new coat
③ climbed back again
④ broke his left arm in two places
⑤ a shot-gun
⑥ up and around
⑦ he went for Judge Thatcher in the courts
⑧ stopping school
⑨ getting a cowhiding
⑩ Cain around town
⑪ get jailed
- 2) **Exercise:**
① attend school
② thrashings
③ go to school much
④ to spite

175

- 1) ① considerable
② slouch
③ jolt
④ implores
⑤ hitched
- 2) ① sass
② highfalutin
③ whack
④ meddle
⑤ pungle

176

- 1) ① interfere
② temperance
③ bullyragged
④ ashamed
⑤ indicative
- 2) ① navigate
② sympathy
③ soundings
④ misunderstood
⑤ pledge

177

- 1) ① begged
implored
importuned
② temperance
abstinence
sobriety

- 2) ① interfere
meddle
intermeddle
② indicate
betokens
attest

178

- 1) ① old cabin
② likes it
③ cowhide part
④ lazy and jolly
⑤ comfortable all day
⑥ no books nor study
⑦ at the widow's
⑧ wash
⑨ eat on a plate
⑩ comb up
⑪ go to bed
⑫ bothering over a book
⑬ pecking at him
⑭ the woods

- 2) Huck is not completely free in that Pap keeps Huck with him all the time, and Huck never gets a chance to run off. Pap also locks the door and puts the key under his head, nights. Sometimes Pap locks Huck in and goes to the store.

179

- 1) ① going away
② Huck in
③ gone three days
④ dreadfully lonesome
⑤ fix up some way to leave there
⑥ old rusty wood-saw without any handle
⑦ a rafter and the clapboards of the roof
⑧ greases it up
⑨ the blanket under the table
⑩ log out
⑪ let him through

- 2) Prior to finding the wood-saw, Huck makes use of his time locked in the cabin by hunting the place over searching for anything that might aid his escape.

180

- 1) ① everything is going wrong
② another trial
③ the widow
④ guardian
⑤ shook Huck up
⑥ the widow's any more
⑦ so cramped up
⑧ they call it
⑨ a place
⑩ stow Huck
⑪ for a minute

- 2) According to Huck, Pap's natural self is not being in a good humor.

181

1) Summary:

- ① the skiff
② toted up a load
③ set down on the bow of the skiff to rest
④ the woods
⑤ the gun and some lines
⑥ right across the country
⑦ so far away
⑧ Pap and the widow
⑨ Huck was cooking supper
⑩ in the gutter
⑪ sight to look at
⑫ in mud
⑬ the government

2) Exercise:

- ① walk off with the gun
② to the woods
③ stay in one place
④ tramp right across the country
⑤ hunt and fish

182

1) Summary:

- ① man's own son
② anxiety
③ expense
④ to go to work
⑤ the man a rest
⑥ Judge Thatcher
⑦ his property
⑧ his rights
⑨ leave the country
⑩ his hat
⑪ his rights
⑫ wealthiest men in town

2) Exercise:

- ① lazy and greedy
② the law (government)
③ go to work
④ a rest
⑤ money

183

1) Summary:

- ① is wonderful
② a professor in a college
③ to vote
④ at home
⑤ could vote
⑥ never vote again
⑦ to shove
⑧ the government
⑨ the state six months

2) Exercise:

- ① clothes
② gold watch
③ silver-headed cane

184

1) Summary:

- ① head over heels over the tub of salt pork
② hottest kind of language
③ hopped around the cabin
④ rattling kick
⑤ couple of his toes leaking out
⑥ a body's hair raise
⑦ the dirt
⑧ took the jug
⑨ one delirium tremens
⑩ blind drunk in about an hour
⑪ was uneasy
⑫ sound sleep

2) Exercise:

- ① blind drunk in about an hour
② steal the key
③ saw himself out

185

- 1) ① chinks
② pecking
③ criticizes
④ custody
⑤ constraints

- 2) ① civilized
② toted
③ thrashed
④ guardian
⑤ cramped

186

- 1) ① subjects
② limber
③ anxiety
④ expense
⑤ denigrates

- 2) ① fagged
② wallowed
③ roused
④ budge
⑤ resourceful

187

- 1) ① concern
care
anxiety
② force
constraint
restraint

- 2) ① groveling
wallowing
weltering
② criticize
reprehend
blame

188

- 1) ① wild
② yelling about snakes
③ look so wild in the eyes
④ panting
⑤ striking and grabbing at the air
⑥ devils ahold of him
⑦ left alone
⑧ up in his blanket
⑨ crying

- 2) When in the corner after the short silence, Pap imagines that he hears the footsteps of the dead and that they are coming after him. He also imagines that he feels their cold hands touching him and begs to be left alone.

189

- 1) ① round and round
② a clasp-knife
③ Angel of Death
④ his back against the door
⑤ kill Huck
⑥ the gun
⑦ pointing it towards Pap

- 2) Huck shrewdly answers that somebody tried to get in, so he was laying for him.

190

- 1) ① June rise
② cord-wood
③ pieces of log rafts
④ the wood yards and the sawmill
⑤ the drift-canoe
⑥ in sight
⑦ a little creek like a gully
⑧ with vines and willows
⑨ another idea
⑩ taking to the woods
⑪ go down the river about the fifty miles
⑫ rough time tramping on foot

- 2) Huck's decision to hide the drift-canoe when he realizes his father is not yet in sight, and use it as a means of escape, illustrates Huck's ability to quickly take advantage of situations in which he finds himself.

191

- 1) **Statements:**
T
T
F
2) **Definitions:**
① 3
② 5
③ 4

192

- 1) **Statements**
T
F
T
T
2) **Definitions:**
① 4
② 2
③ 1

193	194
<p>1) Statements:</p> <p>T</p> <p>T</p> <p>T</p> <p>F</p> <p>2) Definitions:</p> <p>① 4</p> <p>② 3</p> <p>③ 2</p>	<p>1) Statements:</p> <p>T</p> <p>T</p> <p>T</p> <p>F</p> <p>2) Definitions:</p> <p>① 2</p> <p>② 1</p> <p>③ 4</p>

195	196
<p>1) Statements:</p> <p>T</p> <p>F</p> <p>F</p> <p>T</p> <p>2) Definitions:</p> <p>① 5</p> <p>② 3</p> <p>③ 2</p>	<p>1) ●</p> <p>○</p> <p>○</p> <p>2) Definitions:</p> <p>① 4</p> <p>② 5</p> <p>③ 1</p>

197	198
<p>1) ○</p> <p>●</p> <p>○</p> <p>2) Definitions:</p> <p>① 2</p> <p>② 3</p> <p>③ 1</p>	<p>1) ○</p> <p>●</p> <p>○</p> <p>2) Definitions:</p> <p>① 3</p> <p>② 1</p> <p>③ 4</p>

199	200
<p>1) ●</p> <p>○</p> <p>○</p> <p>2) Definitions:</p> <p>① 4</p> <p>② 3</p> <p>③ 1</p>	<p>1) ○</p> <p>●</p> <p>○</p> <p>2) Definitions:</p> <p>① 5</p> <p>② 4</p> <p>③ 3</p>